

GOVT. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN PARADE GROUND, JAMMU

B.A/B.SC/BCA-III Semester(CBCS)

C.NO. UMATC-301

SUBJECT: Mathematics

Time: 3 hours

Marks-120

Course Title: Real Analysis

NOTE: The question paper is divided into three sections A,B and C. Section A consists of 5 questions of 6 marks each, section B consists of 5 questions of 10 marks each and section C consists of 5 questions of 20 marks each. All the questions of sections A and B are compulsory. Attempt any two questions from section C.

SECTION-A

Q-1 Find the l.u.b and g.l.b of the set

$$S = \{-\sqrt{1-x^2} : |x| \leq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\}$$

Q-2 Prove that a convergent sequence is bounded.

Q-3 Show that the alternating series $1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} + \dots$ is convergent

Q-4 By definition show that $\{f_n\}$, where $f_n(x) = \frac{1}{x+n}$ is uniformly convergent in any interval $[0, b]$, $b > 0$.

Q-5 Find the radius of convergence of the power series $\sum (1 + \frac{1}{n})^{n^2} x^n$.

SECTION-B

Q-6 Prove that the set $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ is denumerable.

Q-7 Prove that the sequence $\{\frac{2n-7}{3n+2}\}$ is

- (i) Monotonically increasing
- (ii) Bounded
- (iii) Convergent.

Q-8 Discuss the convergence or divergence of the series:

$$\sum (\sqrt{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt{n^4 - 1})$$

Q-9 Test the sequence $\{f_n(x)\}$, where $f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1+n^3 x^2}$ for uniform convergence on $[0, 1]$ using M_n -Test.

Q-10 State and Prove Weierstrass's M-Test for uniform convergence of a series of function.

SECTION-C

Q-11 (a) State and prove Archimedian property of Real number.

(b) Prove that between two distinct real numbers, there exists a rational number and hence infinitely many rational numbers.

Q-12 (a) Prove that a Cauchy sequence is always convergent in \mathbb{R}

(b) State and prove Nested Interval Theorem.

Q-13 (a) Prove that the series $\sum \frac{1}{n^p} = \frac{1}{1^p} + \frac{1}{2^p} + \frac{1}{3^p} + \dots$

Converges if $p > 1$ and diverges if $0 < p \leq 1$.

(b) Discuss the convergence of the series

$$\frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{1}} + \frac{x^3}{3\sqrt{2}} + \frac{x^4}{4\sqrt{3}} + \dots, x > 0$$

Q-14 State and prove M_n -Test for uniform convergence of a sequence of functions.

Q-15 (a) Prove that the series $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^n$, $0 \leq x < 1$ is term by term integrable.

(b) Show that the series $\sum \frac{1}{n^2 + n^4 x^2}$ is term by term differentiable.